## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 IO-13 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 SSM-03 OMB-01 TRSE-00 DHA-02 /075 W

R 291455Z MAR 77
FM AMCONSUL JERUSALEM
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8825
INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN
AMEMBASSY CAIRO
AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS
AMEMBASSY JIDDA
AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV
USMISSION USUN

CONFIDENTIAL JERUSALEM 463

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, IS, JO, PBOR

SUBJECT: POLITICAL SITUATION ON THE WEST BANK

SUMMARY: MAINSTREAM WEST BANK OPINION IS PLEASED WITH THE OUTCOME OF THE PNC IN CAIRO AS WELL AS THE PROSPECT OF RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS. WEST BANK/EAST JUERSALEM SUPPORTERS OF KING HUSSEIN ARE "GREATLY ENCOURAGED" NOT ONLY BY THE PNC SESSION BUT BY PRESIDENT CARTER'S RECENT STATEMENTS ON THE ME, END SUMMARY.

1. PRELIMINARY SOUNDINGS INDICATE THAT THE ELECTED LEADRS OF THE WEST BANK'S TWO MOST POPULOUS AREAS, NABLUS AND HEBRON, ARE PLEASED WITH WHAT THEY CONSIDER TO BE A SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME OF THE PNC MEETING IN CAIRO. THEY GIVE ARAFAT CREDIT FOR HOLDING THE PLO TOGETHER WHILE INDICATING FLEXIBILITY ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A WEST BANK/GAZA STATE AND THE WILLINGNESS TO PARTICIPATE IN NEGOTIATIONS. AT PRESENT, A MAJORITY SEEMS TO BE BEHIND THE PLO AND ARAFAT PERSONALLY AND THERE IS NO SERIOUS SENTIMENT IN FAVOR OF AN INDIGENOUS "THIRD FORCE".

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2. THE NUMERICALLY LESS IMPORTANT PRO-HASHEMITE GROUP ALSO SEEMS TO BE OPTIMISTIC AS RESULT THE PNC MEETING; PRESIDENT CARTER'S RECENT STATEMENTS AND THE SECTION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS REPORT ON THE OCCUPIED TERRITORIES. THE EDITOR OF JERUSALEM'S LARGEST ARABIC LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER ABU ZULUF RECNELTY FOLD CONGEN HOW ENCOURAGED HE WAS BY PRESIDENT CARTER'S RECENT COMMENTS ON

MINOR CHANGES IN 1967 BORDERS AND THE NEED
FOR A HOMELAND FOR THE REFUGEES. (HE DID NOT SEEM UPSET OVER
THE STATEMENTS DISTINGUISHING BETWEEN LEGAL AND SECURITY BORDERS.)
ANWAR NUSEIBEH, FORMER JORDANIAN MINISTER AND LEADING EAST
JERUSALEM NOTABLE, ALSO ACCLAIMED PRESIDENT'S STATEMENTS AS
EVIDENCE ADMINISTRATION IS SERIOUS ABOUT TRYING TO ACHIEVE
AN OVERALL SETTLEMENT. HE THOUGHT ARAFAT HAD ACHIEVED AS MUCH
AS COULD BE ACHIEVED AT CAIRO AND WAS GENERALLY HAPPY WITH THE
15 POINTS. INTERESTINGLY ENOUGH, NUSEIBEH TOOK SAME LINE AS
NATIONALIST MAYORS THAT INDEPENDENT PALESTINE WOULD HAVE TO BE
CREATED FIRST AND THEM NEW ENTITY WOULD DEFINE ITS RELATIONS
WITH NEIGHBORING STATES.

- 3. BOTH ABU ZULUF AND NUSEIBEH NOTED US HAD NOT MENTIONED JERUSALEM IN COURSE OF RECENT PRONOUNCEMENTS.
- 4. AS A RULE WEST BANKERS TEND TO TAKE THEIR CUE ON MAJOR POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS FROM STATEMENTS MADE BY ARAB LEADERS ABROAD. NATIONALIST MAYORS SEEM GENUINELY PLEASED WITH OUTCOME OF PNC AND ARAFAT'S RECENT FAVORABLE STATEMENTS ON US STANCE WILL PRESUMABLY ALSO BE REFLECTED HERE. AS FOR UNUSUAL OPTIMISM SHOWN BY PRO-HASHEMITES (WHO USUALLY ARE SUSPICIOUS AND PESSIMISTIC), WE ASSUME THIS LINE REFLECTS A SIGNAL FROM AMMAN. ONLY STRONGLY DISSENTING NOTE WE CONTINUE TO HEAR IS FROM BETHLEHEM'S MAYOR FREIJ (SEE JERUSALEM 447.) NEWLIN

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